

Business and Residence Directory of the Town of Peterborough 1888-89

<i>Name</i>	<i>First name</i>	<i>Occupation</i>	<i>Employer / Owner</i>	<i>Address</i>	<i>Street</i>	<i>Tenancy</i>
Eastwood	Margaret		widow [Vincent]		228 Dublin	
Eastwood	Mary Miss				688 George	
Eastwood	Vincent	clerk	McKee & Davidson		228 Dublin	boards
Edgecombe	James	groceries & provisions			682 George	shop
Edgecombe	James	groceries & provisions	682 George		148 Antrim	h
Edmison	George	barrister	397 George		458 Rubidge	h
Edmison	George	barrister			397 George	o
Edmison	Henry	laborer			116 Weller	
Edmison	James	laborer			138 Rubidge	
Edmunds	Alex	laborer			338 Stewart	
Edmunds	Alfred	telegraph operator	C P R		330 Water	boards
Edwards	E B	barrister	435 George		387 Reid	h
Elcomb	Edward	clerk	Cameron, John		512 Aylmer	boards
Elcombe	Edwin	taxidermist			176 Harvey	
Elliott	Alex	grocer	Elliott and Tierney		Oriental Hotel	boards
Elliott	George	carpenter and builder			10 Bolivar	
Elliott	Grace		widow [Benjamin]		184 Brock	
Elliott	Jason	works	Baptie, J D		690 George	
Elliott	John	laborer			156 London	
Elliott	John W	carpenter and builder			860 George	
Elliott and Tierney		grocer			353 George	shop
Ellis	James	operator	C P R		22 Gilmour	
Ellis	W S	school teacher	Collegiate Inst		356 Stewart	
Emerald Beneficial Assn			Snowdon's Block, 180 Simcoe		180 Simcoe	
Emmerson	James	clerk	Metropolitan Grocery Co		702 George	
Emmerson	John	toolmaker	Peterborough Lock Works		331 Rubidge	
English	Goldsmith	traveller	Forsyth, W		73 Harvey	
English	James	engineer	Peterborough Fire Co		176 Charlotte	
English	Samuel	boatbuilder	English, W		481 King	
English	William	boatbuilder			182 Charlotte	

Trent University, History 475, December 2001

Business and Residence Directory of the Town of Peterborough 1888-89

English	William	boatbuilder	182 Charlotte	264 Water	h
English's Canoe Factory			English, William 135 Simcoe	182 Charlotte 309 Park	factory h
Errett	R W	music dealer		135 Simcoe	shop
Errett	R W	music dealer		44 Paterson	
Evans	Enos	carpenter		554 Bethune	
Evans	H T	stonecutter		36 Westcott	
Evans	Henry	carpenter		44 Paterson	boards
Evans	Russell	lather		508 Aylmer	
Everett	William	accountant	G T R Sawers, Augustus 1856		
Examiner		newspaper		436 George	
Examiner Book- bindery				436 George	shop
Examiner Printing Office				436 George	
F					
Fady	Bridget		widow [George]	73 Albert	
Fady	George	painter	Watson, H W	73 Albert	boards
Fair	Robert	dry goods	383 George	252 Smith	h
Fair	Robert	dry goods		383 George	shop
Fairweather	Agnes		widow [William] Fairweather, J W & Co	48 Gilmour	
Fairweather	J W T			48 Gilmour	boards
Fairweather & Co		hatters & furriers		361 George	shop
Fanning	James S		Persian Laundry	559 Reid	boards
Fanning	John	clerk	Kelly, Thomas	559 Reid	h
Fanning	Michael	machinist	Hamilton, William Mfg Co	499 Aylmer	boards
Fanning	Robert	driver	Hamilton, William Mfg Co	465 Downie	h
Farley	John H	polisher	Peterborough Lock Works	172 Simcoe	boards
Farrell	William	carpenter	Dickson Company	10 College	
Faucett	John	teamster		861 Water	
Faucett	Michael			61 Weller	
Faucher	Narcisse	laborer		22 Westcott	
Fawthorp	Javis	works	Brodie's Woolen Mills	62 Murray	h
Fee	Andrew	tailor		101 Simcoe	boards
Fee	Michael	groceries & provisions	232 Hunter	232 Hunter	house same
Feenie	Bridget		widow [James]	211 Rink	
Feenie	James	laborer		211 Rink	boards
Feenie	Patrick	laborer		211 Rink	boards
Ferguson	W B	agent	Rathbun Co	463 Stewart	

Trent University, History 475, December 2001

Business and Residence Directory of the Town of Peterborough 1888-89

Ferguson	W G		Connal Peter & Co	254 Stewart	
Fife	J H Dr	doctor	99 Hunter	631 George	h
Fife	J H Dr	doctor		99 Hunter	o
Fife	James A	school teacher		804 George	
Finn	Thomas H			394 Sherbrooke	
Fippin	John	machinist	Central Bridge Works	227 George	
Firbey	William	wood turner	Baptie, J D	Commercial House	boards
Fire Brigade Band			Peterborough Town Building		
Fischer	Fred	laborer		Brown	h
Fitzgerald	George	proprietor	Fitzgerald and Stanger	32 Sheridan	
Fitzgerald	James W	land surveyor		206 Smith	
Fitzgerald	Richard	tailor	LeBrun, H	131 Charlotte	boards
Fitzgerald	Robert	works	Ontario Canoe Co	527 George	boards
Fitzgerald	Samuel	carriage maker	Porter Bros	257 Stewart	
Fitzgerald	Tobias	livery stable		224 Charlotte	livery stable
Fitzgerald	Tobias	livery stable	224 Charlotte	225 Charlotte	
Fitzgerald	William	carpenter and builder		124 Dublin	
Fitzgerald and Stanger		carriage manufacturers		131 Brock	offices
Fitzpatrick	John	laborer		85 Lake	
Flack	George	laborer		115 Smith	
Flaherty	Ed	laborer		115 Smith	
Flavelle	Joseph W	flour and feed		139 Simcoe	
Fligg	George	spinner	Brodie's Woolen Mill	600 George	
Flood	Matthew	pedlar		15 Louis	
Foley	Catherine		widow [Timothy]	377 Stewart	
Foley	George	works	Stevenson, James	391 Aylmer	
Foot	Frederick	boots and shoes	Foot & McWhinnie	246 McDonnell	
Foot	Henry F	clerk	Metropolitan Grocery Co.	246 McDonnell	boards
Foot & McWhinnie		boots and shoes	Foot, Fred & Robert McWhinnie	420 George	
Foote & McWhinnie		shoe manufacturer		420 George	
Forbes	Charles W	clerk	G T R	273 Charlotte	boards
Ford	Lillian		widow [Joseph]	226 London	
Ford	W H	machinist	Hamilton, William Mfg Co	66 Albert	
Foresters Hall				386 George	
Forsyth	William			Dickson's race	
Fortye	R H	hardware merchant	Fortye & Phelan	193 London	boards

Trent University, History 475, December 2001

Business and Residence Directory of the Town of Peterborough 1888-89

Fortye	Thomas	bookkeeper	Fortye & Phelan	193 London	boards
		hardware	Fortye, R H & Henry		
Fortye & Phelan		merchant	Phelan	387 George	
Foster	Frederick	machinist	Hamilton, P	344 Aylmer	boards
Foster	John	works	Hilliard, George	864 George	
Foster	Richard	laborer		208 Rubidge	
Foster	William	machinist	Central Bridge Works	235 George	
Fournier	Ellarich	laborer		801 Water	boards
Fournier	Isaac	driver	Mason, W J	801 Water	boards
Fournier	Louis	laborer		801 Water	
Fowler	George	gentleman		269 Rubidge	
Fowler	J B	gentleman		269 Rubidge	
Fowler	James	carpenter	McElwain, W	574 Aylmer	
Fowls	Samuel	gentleman		River Road	h
Fox	James	works	Dickson Company	58 Harvey	h
Foy	P C	soda water mfr		544 George	h same
Franks	Henry	works	Morgan, A P	123 Hunter	boards
Fraser	Homer	blacksmith		225 Park	
			Hamilton, William		
Fraser	John	blacksmith	Mfg Co	335 Downie	
Fredenburg	Tobias	driver	Rathbun Co.	131 McDonnell	
Freeborn	Francis	laborer		465 Donegal	
Freeborn	George	laborer		213 Antrim	
Frise	John	teamster	Yelland, W	209 Murray	
Froats	Myles	cutter	LeBrun H.	474 Aylmer	boards
Froude	James	carpenter	McElwain, W	97 Weller	
Fry	Catherine		widow [Edward]	304 Park	
Fry	George A	painter	410 Aylmer	304 Park	boards
Fry	George A	painter		410 Aylmer	
Fulford	Peter	works	Whyte's Foundry	351 McDonnell	boards
Fuller	Hugh	cabinet maker	Comstock, A	123 Chamberlain	boards
Fuller	James	cabinet maker	Comstock, A	123 Chamberlain	
G					
Gainey	Thomas	barber		178 Hunter	
Gallagher	Ziba	clerk	Edwards, E B	547 Water	boards
Galley	Howard			217 Brock	boards
			Hamilton, William		
Galley	William	machinist	Mfg Co	217 Brock	
Galvin	James	dealer in wood	292 George	76 Aylmer	h
Galvin	James	dealer in wood		292 George	
Gamble	John	carpenter		200 Antrim	
Garcythe	James	plasterer	Whitehair, W	36 Albert	
Gardiner	D B	bookkeeper	Irwin, J.M.	778 George	
Garland	Joseph	painter		12 Kirk	
Garlick	A D	works	Croft, W	332 Water	

Trent University, History 475, December 2001

Business and Residence Directory of the Town of Peterborough 1888-89

Garvey	Francis	manager	Garvey, J	Grand Central Hotel	boards
Garvey	John	grocer		341 George	
Gaskins	Stephen	stonemason		Brown	h
Gaskins	William	stonemason		Lisborn	h
Gaslau	Joseph	laborer		41 Crescent	
Geary	Isaac	salesman	Turnbull, J C	273 Charlotte	boards
Gemmel	John	gentleman		142 Simcoe	
Gemmel	John Mrs	fancy goods	142 Simcoe	142 Simcoe	h same
George Street					
Methodist Church					
				George	church
Gibbs	John	carriage painter		250 McDonnell	
Gibbs	John Sr	carriage painter	Yelland, W	166 Brock	
Gibbs	Robert	cabman		40 Louis	
Gibbs	William	agent insurance		31 Chambers	boards
Gibson	Alexander	watchmaker	Clark, J	123 Hunter	boards
Gibson	Alexander	blacksmith	189 Simcoe	272 Simcoe	h
Gibson	John	laborer		424 Sherbrooke	
Giles	Joseph	tailor		182 Hunter	boards
Gillespie	Alexander	foreman	Hamilton, P	178 Aylmer	
Gillespie	James A	clerk	Tully, J D	178 Aylmer	boards
Gillespie	John	engineer	Hamilton, P	231 George	
Gillespie	Richard A	machinist	Hamilton, P	178 Aylmer	boards
Gillespie	Thomas	carpenter	Hamilton, P	68 Lock	
Giroux	Albert	works	Brodie's Woolen Mill	144 Brock	boards
Giroux	George C.E.	civil engineer	Rogers, R B	136 Wolfe	h
Giroux	Moses			131 Charlotte	boards
Giroux	Timothy		Little Windsor Hotel	144 Brock	
Gladman	Frederick	clerk	Dumble, D W	203 Dublin	boards
Gladman	Thomas	bookkeeper	Hall, Adam	203 Dublin	
Glass	John H	freight agent	G T R	585 Aylmer	
Glass	Joseph	moulder	Stove Works	269 Dalhousie	
Glass	Robert	laborer		176 McDonnell	boards
Glass	William	moulder	Stove Works	98 Lake	
Godfrey	John	gentleman		Lisborn	h
Godin	Emanuel	works	G N W Telegraph Co	580 Bethune	
Goldsmith	P D Dr	doctor	190 Brock	190 Brock	h same
Gonyea	Joseph	barber	204 Charlotte	204 Charlotte	h same
Gonyea	Joseph	carpenter	Rutherford, T	369 Sherbrooke	
Gordon	Clement	carpenter		62 Lock	
Gordon	Edward	laborer		Park South	
Gordon	Francis	machinist	Hamilton, P	253 Stewart	boards
Gordon	Henry	laborer		Park South	
Gordon	James W	night patrol		253 Stewart	
Gordon	Patrick	section foreman	C P R	207 Rink	
Gordon	Rock	carpenter	Rutherford, A	119 Crescent	
Gorman	James	works	Dickson Company	51 Elm	

Trent University, History 475, December 2001

Business and Residence Directory of the Town of Peterborough 1888-89

Gosla	Francis	laborer		139 George	
Gosla	Isaac	laborer		29 Crescent	
Gosla	James	driver	Matthews, Geo	139 George	boards
Gosla	Joseph	barber	Potvin, L	Grand Central	boards
Gough	Augustus	clothiers	Gough Bros.	331 George	boards
Gough	Richard	clothiers	Gough Bros.	331 George	boards
Gough Bros		clothiers	Gough, Augustus & Richard	377 George	
Gould	William H	butcher	Mervin, J	375 Stewart	
Goule	Alvin	laborer		Lisborn	h
Goyette	Telesfore	laborer		199 Charlotte	
Grady	John	baker		Park South	
Grady	Patrick	driver	McKee R B & R S Davidson	332 Water	boards
Graham	Alexander	bookkeeper	Oriental Hotel	Oriental Hotel	boards
Graham	Ann		widow [Robert]	547 Water	
Graham	Christopher	shoemaker	Foot & McWhinnie	14 Louis	
Graham	Christopher Jr	laborer		24 Louis	boards
Graham	James	moulder	Hamilton, P	24 Louis	boards
Graham	James	laborer		401 Park	
Graham	James G	carpenter	McKee, Thomas	122 Edinburgh	
Graham	John W	gentleman		704 Water	
Graham	Joseph	laborer		307 Sherbrooke	
Graham	Robert	groceries and provisions		159 Hunter	
Graham	Robert	groceries and provisions	159 Hunter	418 Rubidge	h
Graham	Thomas	laborer		69 Hunter	boards
Grand Central Hotel		hotel	Daly, F J prop	343 George	
Grand Trunk Railway			Midland Railway Station	Charlotte	station
Grant	Charles	moulder	Lock Works	376 Dublin	
Graver	William	groom	Roddy, R N	172 Simcoe	boards
Greatrix	W J	clerk	Ormond & Walsh	588 Water	
Green	Edward	window blind mfr	326 Water office 371 1/2 George	326 Water	h same
Green	John	barrister		13 Queen	h
Green	John	barrister		371 1/2 George	office
Green	P H	photographer	426 1/2 George	426 1/2 George	
Green	R H	groceries and provisions	233 Hunter	385 Reid	h
Green	R H	groceries and provisions		233 Hunter	
Green	W J	merchant tailor	marriage license office in shop	380 Stewart	residence
Green	W J	painter		238 Dublin	

Trent University, History 475, December 2001

Business and Residence Directory of the Town of Peterborough 1888-89

Green	William	butcher		272 Stewart	
Green	William	works	Green, Edward	326 Water	boards
Green	William J	taylor & marriage licenses		339 George	office
Green	William J	taylor & marriage licenses	339 George	380 Stewart	h
Green	William J	driver	Matthews, Geo	272 Stewart	boards
Green	William M	painter	174 McDonnell	174 McDonnell	h same
Greer	John	groceries and provisions	169 Simcoe	302 Aylmer	h
Greer	John	groceries and provisions		169 Simcoe	
Greer	Joseph	blacksmith		211 Murray	
Greer	William		Isbister & Greer	199 Dalhousie	
Greer & Isbister		blacksmith	Greer, William & Thomas Isbister	191 Simcoe	
Griffin	H S	dry goods merchant		369 George	
Griffin	H S	dry goods merchant	369 George	417 Stewart	h
Griffin	Joseph	bailliff and auctioneer		108 Weller	
Griffin	Samuel J	gentleman		220 Edinburgh	
Griffith	Miss			179 Antrim	
Groes	John	laborer		521 Aylmer	
Grubbe	R W	teller	Bank of Toronto	47 McDonnell	
Grundy	Henry	deputy registrar	Court House	280 Hunter	
Grundy	Henry Sr	tanner	Paterson, W.	498 Aylmer	
Guerin	Clement	works	Hamilton, P	71 Ware	
Guerin	Clement	carpenter	Rutherford, A	193 Perry	
Guerin	Daniel	laborer		186 Antrim	
Guerin	Edward	carpenter		132 Romaine	
Guerin	Isaac	groceries and provisions		108 Lake	
Guerin	Isaac	groceries and provisions	108 Lake	6 Aylmer	h
Guerin	Joseph	laborer		Brown	h
Guerin	Louis	works	Hamilton, Peter Foundry	Brown	h
Guerin	Timothy	laborer		7 Romaine	
Gunn	Thomas	brush maker		557 Gilchrist	
Gunn	Thomas	brush maker	557 Gilchrist	403 London	h
Guy	Elizabeth		widow [Richard]	386 Stewart	
H					
Hackett	John	dry goods	385 George	362 Simcoe	h
Hackett	John	dry goods		385 George	shop
Hackett	Peter	machinist	Hamilton, William Mfg Co	558 Bethune	h

Trent University, History 475, December 2001

Business and Residence Directory of the Town of Peterborough 1888-89

Hagerman	John	engine driver	G T R	379 Sherbrooke	h
Hagerty	Patrick	gentleman		91 Elm	h
Haggart	James	carpenter	Rutherford, T	573 George	h
Haggart	John	auctioneer		167 Brock	h
Hall	Adam	stoves and tinware	407 George	300 London	h
Hall	Adam	stoves and tinware		407 George	w
Hall	E H D		Hall and Hayes	443 King	
Hall	Francis	law clerk	Sawers, CW	248 Hunter	b
Hall	Frank		Lindsay Seldon Co	409 Aylmer	b
Hall	Fred	confectioner	366 George	366 George	house same
Hall	George W	grocer		236 Simcoe	w
Hall	George W	grocer	236 Simcoe	238 Simcoe	h
Hall	J J	inland revenue		446 George	w
Hall	J J	inland revenue	446 George	276 Charlotte	h
Hall	James A	sheriff		County Court House	w
Hall	James A	sheriff	office, court house	248 Hunter	h
Hall	Jane G		widow [James]	342 Rubidge	h
Hall	John	clerk	Bain, W G & Co	276 Charlotte	b
Hall	Kelsey	law clerk	Moore, W H	276 Charlotte	b
Hall	Lennan			28 Harvey	b
Hall	Mary Ann		widow [Henry C]	28 Harvey	h
Hall	Nicholas	clerk	Hall, James A	248 Hunter	b
Hall	R R		Stratton and Hall	Grand Central	b
Hall	R R			343 George	boards
Hall	Richard		Hall, Innes and Co	813 Water	h
Hall	Robert		Hall, Innes and Co	303 Stewart	h
Hall	Samuel	well digger		195 Rubidge	h
Hall	W H Mrs			33 Benson Ave	h
Hall	W J	valuator		220 Brock	h
Hall and Hayes		barristers	Hall, EHD and Louis M. Hayes	116 Hunter	w
Hall Poor Trust			Hall, William (the late)		
Hall, Innes and Co.			Hall, Richard; Robert Innes; Robert Hall	130 Simcoe	
Halliday	Dr	doctor		455 Water	w
Halliday	Dr	doctor	455 Water	457 Water	h
Halliday	Vernon	student		457 Water	b
Halpin	John	blacksmith	211 Hunter	285 1/2 George	h
Halpin	John	blacksmith		211 Hunter	w
Halpin	Michael		Peterborough House	182 Hunter	h
Halpin	Michael J	blacksmith	Yelland, William 462 George	37 George	h

Trent University, History 475, December 2001



Business and Residence Directory of the Town of Peterborough 1888-89

Halpin	Thomas	moulder	Halpin, P	34 Union	h
Hamblin	John	laborer		213 Antrim	h
Hamilton	George	carriage painter	Porter Bros	344 Aylmer	b
		manufacturer agricultural implements			
Hamilton	Peter		279 George	263 Water	h
		manufacturer agricultural implements			
Hamilton	Peter			279 George	w
Hamilton	Robert	bookkeeper	Hamilton, Peter Foundry	166 Sherbrooke	h
Hamilton	Robert	agent insurance		124 Hunter	b
Hamilton	Robert D	bookkeeper	Hamilton, Peter Foundry	273 George	h
Hamilton	Robert R		C P R Restaurant, 184 George	166 Sherbrooke	b
Hamilton	Robert Hon	gentleman		River Road	h
Hamilton	William			255 Sherbrooke	h
Hamilton	William J	clerk	Metropolitan Grocery Co	255 Sherbrooke	b
Hamilton	William Jr		Hamilton, William Mfg Co	459 Reid	b
Hamilton	William Sr	company president	Hamilton, William Mfg Co	459 Reid	h
Hamilton, Peter Foundry			Hamilton, James founded	279 George	
Hamilton, William, Mfg Co			Murray Street and Midland Ry	Murray	
Hamilton's Agricultural Works			Hamilton, Peter Foundry	279 George	
Hanlon	Patrick	laborer		39 Elm	h
Hannam	Samuel	carpenter		58 Elm	h
Haplin	Cornelius	laborer		34 Lake	h
Hardwick	John	laborer		488 Reid	h
Hardy	George	works	G T R Freight Shed	299 King	h
Harley	John J	bricklayer		234 Antrim	h
Harmer	Francis	laborer		62 Chamberlain	b
Harmer	Thomas	laborer		62 Chamberlain	h
Harper	James	clerk	Hall, Adam	273 Charlotte	b
Harper	T G	blacksmith	Central Bridge Works	202 Charlotte	h
Harran	Ed	well digger		568 Bethune	h
Harris	Edward	driver	Ostrom, M T	62 Paterson	h
Harris	Joseph	works	C P R Restaurant, 184 George	179 Dublin	h
Harrison	David	weaver	Masson, J.M.	1001 Water	h
Harrison	W D	machinist	Hamilton, William Mfg Co	237 McDonnell	b

Trent University, History 475, December 2001

Business and Residence Directory of the Town of Peterborough 1888-89

Hart	John	driver	China Hall, 360 George	563 George	h
Hartley	Charles	clerk	Strickland, R and G	494 Aylmer	b
Hartley	David	painter	Rogers, Alex	480 Park	h
Hartley	E J	music dealer		144 Hunter	w
Hartley	E J	music dealer	144 Hunter	52 Murray	b
Hartley	Rebecca		widow [John A]	52 Murray	h
Hartley	Roland T			52 Murray	b
Hartley	William	dresser	Auburn Woolen Mills	Brown	h
Hartley	William	laborer		201 Harvey	h
Hartley	Mrs		widow [Henry]	494 Aylmer	h
Harvey	Albert	machinist	Hamilton, William Mfg Co	344 Aylmer	b
Harvey	David	machinist	Hamilton, William Mfg Co	344 Aylmer	b
Harvey	Harry	moulder	Hamilton, Peter Foundry	135 Sherbrooke	b
Harvey	Maria		widow [James]	135 Sherbrooke	h
Haskill	Albert	barber	Mitchell, Joseph	342 Stewart	b
Hatton and Wood		barristers	Hatton, GW and RE Wood	397 George	w
Haultain	L Helen		widow [colonel FW]	51 Brock	h
Haultain	Terrick	clerk	Canadian Bank of Commerce	51 Brock	b
Hawkins	John	machinist	Hamilton, William Mfg Co	412 London	h
Hawkins	Mary E		widow [James]	20 College	h
Hawley	C W		Ontario Bank	123 Hunter	b
Hawley	T E		Hawley Bros.	332 Water	b
Hawley Bros		merchants tea		370 George	w
Hay	Robert	gentleman		78 McDonnell	h
Hay	Robert A M	clerk	Poussette, A P	78 McDonnell	b
Hay	T A S	engineer assistant	G T R	192 McDonnell	h
Hayes	Bridget		widow [Timothy]	36 Louis	h
Hayes	James	carriage maker	Porter Bros	36 Louis	b
Hayes	John	stonemason		175 Sherbrooke	h
Hayes	John	stonemason		180 Rubidge	h
Hayes	John	stonemason	Hayes, M	36 Louis	b
Hayes	Louis M	barrister	Hall and Hayes	301 Reid	b
Hayes	Michael	stonemason		413 Sherbrooke	h
Hayes	William	shoemaker	338 Water	338 Water	h
Hayes	William	shoemaker		338 Water	w
Hazelbrae		charity home	Barnardo Home	George	
Hazlitt	T G	manager	Dickson Company	45 London	o
Hazlitt	T G	manager	Dickson Company	570 Water	h
Heathcotte	William C E	student	Belcher, J E	479 Water	b
Heather	F W	butcher		230 Rubidge	h
Heaton	Joseph	car inspector	G T R	344 Charlotte	h

Trent University, History 475, December 2001